

CHRYSLER  
APPROVED LUBRICATION  
Arditi  
Service Station  
Bank Plaza Rd., cor. Rehov Rivat, Tel Aviv

WEDNESDAY,  
NOVEMBER 14, 1951

# THE JERUSALEM POST

PRICE: 40 PRUTA  
VOL. XXVII, No. 7408

Think your passage  
to Europe, America,  
Australia and Africa  
through  
GLOBE TRAVEL SERVICE  
LTD.

Column One  
By  
David Courtney

## 100,000 March In Alexandria

NATO, the basis of European defence, is far behind schedule and shows no immediate sign of picking up its feet and shifting to an accelerated speed. SACME, not yet born, and fretted by the confusing habits of its neighbourhood, may turn out well but can only grow to sturdiness over a long and arduous period in which it will be chiefly dependent on support from the United States. The United States, transformed into a huge ordnance depot and quartermaster's store where half the world draws arms and rations, justifiably becomes irked by the reluctance and laggard ways of its dependants. It has taken over from U.N. the responsibility for collective security but U.N., freed of that burden, remains unable to resolve conflict in the Middle East, Egypt, Persia, Morocco, India, China, Kashmir, each of which threatens to become, like so much else, a charge on the American taxpayer. How long will the American taxpayer be willing to put up with it? The British Government is anxiously asking that question; so is the French; both are devilishly hard pressed.

That is why Mr. Eden's appeal to the Soviet has to be taken seriously; he meant it. It is why Mr. Churchill's plan to visit Mr. Truman and to see what can be done about arranging a meeting with Mr. Stalin has to be taken as a genuine intention to smooth matters off if matters can, at this late hour, be smoothed out. There is not the slightest doubt that if nothing comes from the present proposals and counter-proposals at U.N. and the plans of the ageing British Prime Minister both sides will turn passionately to rearmament and cast out what limits there may be to it now and standards of living, the Welfare State, the urgencies of the hopeful will be pushed to the very bottom of the list of national priorities.

THE Soviet is as much aware of this as any other power. It claims remarkable statesmanship and if there is any justice in the claim it will know that the kind of conflict now spreading in Egypt and half a dozen other states, and rearmament's hard blows to Western economies and standards of living, will no longer be to the profit of Communism or to the advantage of the external policies of the Soviet Union. It should realize by now what it has so often claimed in its propaganda — that if the economic effects of Western rearmament become bad enough, war will become inevitable; for the simple fact that — so the argument will run — the only way to stop rearmament is to use the arms.

It has been said in this column that war on the scale contemplated by the planners of both sides may be beyond human or even mechanical means and that this is a deterrent. It is. But it will remain so only as long as both sides can keep control of the forces created by their own mutual antagonisms. Unless West and East can find some common ground for a political settlement and an effective disarmament plan, and find it very soon, their control will become weakened and a war will ensue which, even if not as godforsakenly awful as the atomic war, will bring to the world the kind of catastrophe which the Western peace plan put up at U.N. is at any rate worth looking into. That is reason enough why the Soviet should at least discuss the plan intelligently, and if our lay judgments are wrong, should pay us the compliment of telling us intelligently why. It is no laughing matter. Tel Aviv, November 14.

CAIRO, Tuesday, (Reuters). — Egyptian Premier Nahas Pasha today warned Britain and the West not to "court violently anti-British speech at a mass rally in Cairo he Struggle Day — that Egypt would never give up the demand for British evacuation of the zone.

Nahas denounced the Western plan for a Middle East defence command as "worse than colonialism" and the U.N. as furthering the ambitions of "greedy great powers at the expense of small nations."

British forces stood at the ready from dawn along the vital Canal while the entire Egyptian police force and part of the Egyptian army were mobilized to handle giant demonstrations in Cairo and Alexandria.

A three-day state of emergency has been proclaimed throughout the country.

In Alexandria a great procession estimated at 100,000 took place under a wintry sun with banners and placards showing Nahas crushing the British Lion and the Union Jack. Egypt's green flag set three stars fluttered over many buildings in the great port.

It dispersed without incident after three-and-a-half hours.

Nahas Pasha in his speech urged all Arab countries not to "allow any alien or colonizer to get between them."

He paid glowing tribute to Egyptian Canal Zone workers for their "magnificent patriotic stand" in withdrawing their labour from the British.

While he spoke hundreds of unemployed from the British camps crowded outside the Ministry of Social Affairs demanding banks, business houses and schools remained closed for the national holiday anniversary of Zaghlul's protectorate to end the British protectorate.

British troops fired on two steel blankets from a military store here today. One thief was wounded and taken to hospital.

Other shots were heard in Port Said but neither the British nor the military authorities could explain them.

A report from Port Said said a British armoured car patrol was fired on by a mob in the western sector of the Canal Zone. The patrol returned the fire but there was no report of any casualties.

## Justice Dunkelblum Dead in Jerusalem

We deeply regret to announce the death, after a prolonged illness, of Dr. Menahem Dunkelblum, Supreme Court Justice, who passed away in Jerusalem yesterday.

The funeral procession, which left the late judge's home in Talbich at three o'clock yesterday afternoon, included the Ministers of Justice, Finance, and Education, the President of the Supreme Court and all the Justices, the Mayor of Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, judges of all the District Courts, magistrates, and leading members of the Bar.

After Dr. Moshe Dukhan eulogized Dr. Dunkelblum for the Bar Association, the procession left for the Sanhedria Cemetery, stopping briefly at the Supreme Court buildings in the Russian Compound. Dr. Moshe Smoira, President of the Supreme Court, spoke at the graveside and Cantor Israel Bardaki officiated. The Supreme Court did not sit yesterday and its flag was flown at half mast.

The Justice was eulogized yesterday in the Knesset by the Chairman, Dr. Z. Warhaftig, and in the House Committee by the Chairman, Mr. D. Bar-Rav-Hai. Dr. Dunkelblum was born in Cracow in 1892 and came to this country in 1918. He was admitted as a legal adviser to the Zionist Executive and subsequently established a law office in Tel Aviv, where he also served as legal consultant to the Municipality. Through his vast knowledge of the law and his sound judgment, he soon rose to the front rank of the legal profession. On September 14, 1948, four months after the proclamation of the State of Israel, he was elected as one of the first five Justices of the Supreme Court. He also presided over the electoral committee for the Constituent Assembly. Dr. Dunkelblum leaves a widow and a daughter who was married a fortnight ago.

## Nuri Proposes Suez Compromise Plan

BEIRUT, Tuesday, (Reuters). — The Iraqi Prime Minister, Nuri al-Said Pasha, has proposed a plan for mediation between Britain and Egypt, the Lebanese newspaper "Al Hayat" said today.

The plan provides that the western bank of the Suez Canal should be Egyptian and that Britain should have the eastern bank and adjoining desert, the newspaper said.

Nuri said in Paris where he has met the British Foreign Secretary, Mr. Eden. The Lebanon's High Consultative Council today studied the Middle East defence plan and decided to ask the four sponsoring powers for further information on arms deliveries, the nationality of foreign troops which might come to Lebanon in the event of a war, and a definition of circumstances in which the plan would be applied.

## Arabs Wait For Unity on SACME

PARIS, Tuesday, (Reuters). — Seven Arab States failed to reach agreement here tonight on a common policy towards the Western powers plans for Middle East defence. The Egyptian Foreign Minister, Salah-Din, said after the two-hour meeting that no decisions were taken on the Arab reply to the West's SACME statement.

Salah-Din emphasized that the Arab States were waiting to reach a "unanimous decision" but said what Egypt's attitude to the defence plan might be if she did not receive support for rejection from other members of the Arab League.

Since the U.N. Assembly opened here, several Arab diplomats have discussed with the British Foreign Secretary, Mr. Eden, their attitude to the defence proposals. Before Mr. Eden returns to London on Thursday he will meet all the Arab leaders now in Paris except the Egyptian Foreign Minister, who said tonight that he had no plans for such a meeting.

Mr. Eden is expected also to have talks with Mr. Sharet, today, the six Arab members of the U.N. must here to decide their strategy in raising the question of French action in Morocco.

## Knesset Extends Emergency Regulations for Further Term

Authority to requisition a whole range of transport and equipment ranging from donkeys and sewing machines to day in an Emergency Regulation adopted by the Knesset. The regulation will be valid until December 31, 1952.

The new law permits the Army to requisition the equipment for 21 days. It also requires the owners to register their equipment.

The Defence Minister has promulgated this Emergency Regulation in June and the measure was enforced during the Army manoeuvres. Israel law provides, however, that a regulation instituted by a Cabinet minister loses its validity after three months unless extended by the Knesset.

This law was to have expired on September 11 but it had been automatically extended for two months in accordance with a provision of the Small Constitution which says that regulations expiring in the first two months after elections are automatically extended for two more months.

The House earlier completed the first readings of seven other bills. Most of them had been originally introduced in the First Knesset but were still in committee when its tenure ended. The measures include:

1. an amendment to the Town Planning Ordinance increasing maximum penalties for building without permits from a fine of IL50 to one year's imprisonment and a fine of IL1,000;
2. a bill permitting the Government to supervise the elections to public bodies (such as the Zionist Congress) when invited by the body;
3. an extension until December 31, 1952, of the Emergency Regulations which serve as the legal basis for the Army's "Operation Mardot" for road safety;
4. an extension until December 31, 1952, of the provisions of the Army discipline pending the completion of a regular Military Code drafted by the Defence Ministry;
5. provisions extending the ban on Sabbath work also to the religious holidays of the respective communities;
6. the extension until June 30, 1953, of the provisions of the law serving as the basis for economic and fiscal controls and special military powers;
7. a bill extending the present legislation for the protection of cultural heritage and displacement pending the completion of work on new land laws.

## Emergency Credit Granted to Persia

WASHINGTON, Tuesday, (AP). — Persia received \$5,750,000 emergency credit from the International Monetary Fund today.

The Fund announced it would exchange that amount in dollars for Persian rials at the rate of 22.25 rials for a dollar.

A spokesman for the Fund said today that directors approved the loan on the assumption that the oil dispute with Britain eventually would be settled and Persia's economic stability restored.

## Korean Talks—No Progress Again

MUNSAN, Tuesday, (AP). — The Korean armistice talks looked dangerously close to a breakdown today with the debate over the stalled buffer-zone issue growing hotter.

A non-stop five hour session by the sub-committee negotiators was held in the Panmunjon conference tent today. While no progress was made, the opposing sides scheduled the next meeting for tomorrow.

The U.N. command, in a release after today's meeting, said "little doubt remained" that the Communists wanted the cease-fire to become effective as soon as agreement was reached on the buffer-zone.

At yesterday's talks General Hwang, one of the Commanders of the U.N. forces, brought forward the possibility of reviving the agenda and beginning discussion of the issue regarding the withdrawal of foreign troops.

## Four Marauders Killed In Judean Hills

Four Arab marauders were killed in an exchange of fire with police in the Judean Hills early yesterday morning, according to a police report. A fifth infiltrator is believed to have escaped.

Police say that telephone wire, valued at IL400, was found near the bodies.

At about the same time, telephone wire and tools were stolen from a nearby railway works. Police estimate that 10 men were involved in this robbery.

An Army spokesman reported in Tel Aviv yesterday that on November 4 one infiltrator was wounded in an ambush. Seven were captured in the central region between last Wednesday and Monday, he said.

## Ben Gurion Opens Drive

A contribution sent to the Prime Minister by an anonymous Swiss citizen "moved by the fulfillment of the prophecy of the Ingathering of Exiles," was the first gift received yesterday by The Jerusalem Post Sa'ad Home Aid Society Toy Fund drive.

The Prime Minister instructed the Finance Ministry to place the donation, IL186, at the disposal of the drive.

Accompanying the check was a letter from Mr. Ben Gurion's Private Secretary, Mr. E. Evron, to Mrs. S. Hoofien, Chairman of the Sa'ad Society, which reads in part: "The Prime Minister welcomes your initiative and enterprise on behalf of the immigrant children in our border and work villages and wishes the campaign success."

Readers are reminded that collection centers for toys will be open on December 1, while cash contributions will be accepted at once at any of The Post offices.

There are only 39 days left before Hanukkah, for you to send your gift to brighten the holiday for children in the ma'abarot.

## Kaplan Reports On Use of Grant Funds

Finance Minister Eliezer Kaplan yesterday gave the Knesset Finance Committee information on the proposed expenditure of "Independence Bond" funds and grant-in-aid funds.

The Committee also authorized the Tel Aviv Municipality to issue IL500,000 in bonds.

## Pinkas Weighs Plans to End Ship Tie-Up

The Minister of Communications, Mr. D. Z. Pinkas, expects to take a decision within 48 hours on getting the Israeli ships lying idle in Haifa Harbour underway, he told reporters in Jerusalem yesterday.

No steps have yet been taken for the transfer of cargo intended for shipment by the immobilized ships, the Minister added.

He acknowledged that there might be some delay in citrus export. Mr. Pinkas stressed the danger which the present situation holds for the marine. He said that confidence in the Israeli shipping may be undermined at home and abroad if the companies fail to keep to their schedules.

In reply to a query on his willingness to negotiate with the striking seamen, Mr. Pinkas said that they could not be considered strikers, but merely people who have resigned from their jobs.

Speaking later at a Mizrahi meeting in the Capital, the seamen's walk-out was not caused by job considerations such as hours, salary and working conditions, but by political considerations in which "a group has been made a tool of a political movement willing to sacrifice the interests of the State on the altar of politics."

In Haifa yesterday the seamen who left five Israeli freighters in Haifa Port, during the morning prepared for a "hard and possibly long struggle."

The s.s. Akko arrived here early yesterday from Tel Aviv and the s.s. Meir Dizengoff is also on her way here to prevent the ship's being tied up in Tel Aviv's open port.

## Work Stopped Move Inopportune

Some of the ships had steam up in the afternoon, and little unloading took place. Foreign crew members and shore workers kept the ballers alive. By the afternoon, all the ships had been moved to the breaker.

The Secretariat elected at the seamen's Convention last week—all of them officers—told the men at a crowded meeting yesterday that work would be found for all and that there would be no home without a home given shelter. Officers of employment had already been received, it was announced.

"The Secretariat is the seamen; it will not abandon you nor sell you out," the men were told.

The decision to resign, speakers said, had not been taken because of some minor clause in their constitution which had not been accepted by the Histadrut, but because the seamen's Labour Union was very important to whether a seaman runs the Exchange or a man who does not know the difference between a deckhand and a dock.

# Assembly Votes to Hear Charges Against Russia

## Acheson Hits At Communist China

PARIS, Tuesday, (AP). — Mr. Acheson's brief part in today's U.N. debate constituted one of the most scathing indictments of Communist China ever heard in the U.N. "I think," Mr. Acheson said, "that the minds of all of us—or at least all of us at any rate—revolt at the necessity, or the proposal even, to debate or consider here the seating of a regime at the very moment when that regime is engaged in defying to the greatest extent that it possibly can the authority of this General Assembly and of this world organization—at a time when that regime is engaged with its troops in killing the countrymen of at least a score of delegations seated in this hall."

"Those countrymen are defending the cause, the prestige, the honour, of the U.N. and the cause of world peace."

"It is revolting that we should consider such a proposal at the very time when its international conduct is so low that it should take considerable improvement to raise it to the general level of barbarism," he declared to a House Assembly.

Mr. Vyshinsky replied that to postpone the decision for another year would be tantamount to an attempt to bridge and hamstring the Assembly. He said conditions may change in a couple of months but the Assembly was being asked to shackle itself.

He said that the Nazi spirit had risen from the ashes of the Hitler regime and any unification or rearmament of Germany was intolerable to Israel and the Jewish people of the world.

There was nothing in the U.N. Charter which gave the Assembly the right to investigate decisions in any country, let alone one which was not a U.N. member, he said. The democratic forces in Germany were powerless to suppress the spirit of hatred and revenge and a readmission of Germany to the family of nations would be a desecration of the memory of the martyrs.

Nevertheless the Assembly voted in favour of discussing the subject by 47 votes to 6 with 2 abstentions.

(INA, UP).

## British Hope for More Dollars; Labour Austerity in Tory Jacket

LONDON, Tuesday. — The announcement of Mr. Churchill's projected journey to Washington has been seized on of solving the economic crisis—for which no one has yet offered an internal solution. In the past few days the series of ministerial disclosures of British economic difficulties have had a generally numbing effect, although they contained no new material.

Mr. R. A. Butler, the new Chancellor of the Exchequer, cleared his predecessors of withholding information from the public. Mr. Geoffrey Lloyd, Minister of Fuel and Power, spoke of the coming fuel shortage without offering any remedies while Major Lloyd George, Minister of Food, foreshadowed further cuts in meat and other imported foods.

In the face of the linked difficulties of the balance of payments, inflation and the shortage of raw materials, possible actions include further cut in the standard of living, the revolutionary reorganization of the whole of British economy, large scale American aid and the scaling down of the defence programme.

The Labour amendment to the King's Speech, the traditional method of outlining the government's policy on things in general, was given satisfaction at the Tories' lack of constructive criticism with their practical optimism—but offer no alternative programme.

In fact, they could hardly do so when Mr. Butler accepts in the main Labour's economic analysis and system of controls and believes in a continuing Labour austerity in a Tory jacket.

None but the fanatics question the level of rearmament.

## VYSHINSKY TO SPEAK AGAIN

PARIS, Tuesday, (UP). — The President of the U.N. Assembly, Dr. Fadila Nervo, today granted to Mr. Vyshinsky's application to be allowed to address the U.N. Assembly once more at the end of the general debate.

Mr. Vyshinsky's application, which said he wanted to make some "corrections" to his first opening speech, touched off new speculations of a Russian "surprise move."

## Israel Opposes Unified Germany

PARIS, Tuesday. — Israel voted with the U.S.S.R. today in a futile effort to exclude from discussion by the U.N. General Assembly a Western proposal for a commission to study all-German elections.

The Israeli Foreign Minister, Mr. Sharet, said that the Israel delegation regarded "any plan to reunite and rearm Germany as a most serious threat to peace and security" and "regards the three-power Western proposal to set up a commission to study the possibilities of all-German elections as morally unacceptable and legally unjustified."

He said that the Nazi spirit had risen from the ashes of the Hitler regime and any unification or rearmament of Germany was intolerable to Israel and the Jewish people of the world.

There was nothing in the U.N. Charter which gave the Assembly the right to investigate decisions in any country, let alone one which was not a U.N. member, he said. The democratic forces in Germany were powerless to suppress the spirit of hatred and revenge and a readmission of Germany to the family of nations would be a desecration of the memory of the martyrs.

Nevertheless the Assembly voted in favour of discussing the subject by 47 votes to 6 with 2 abstentions.

(INA, UP).

## Norway's P.M. Resigns

OSLO, Tuesday, (Reuters). — Norwegian Prime Minister Einar Gerhardsen, resigned tonight. After over six years in office he felt he ought to be relieved, it is said.

Mr. Gerhardsen, who is 54, recommended the King to appoint Oscar Torp, Parliamentary leader of the Labour Party, as new Prime Minister.

Mr. Torp stated tonight that the resignation of Gerhardsen will not involve any changes in foreign or domestic policy.

The Labour Government, though successful in combating people's feelings only passive support for the armaments programme and foreign policy, with a lack of sufficient conviction or emotional identification with either of those policies to prepare them for personal hardships and sacrifices in peace-time.

The Labour Government, though successful in combating people's feelings only passive support for the armaments programme and foreign policy, with a lack of sufficient conviction or emotional identification with either of those policies to prepare them for personal hardships and sacrifices in peace-time.

The Labour Government, though successful in combating people's feelings only passive support for the armaments programme and foreign policy, with a lack of sufficient conviction or emotional identification with either of those policies to prepare them for personal hardships and sacrifices in peace-time.

The Labour Government, though successful in combating people's feelings only passive support for the armaments programme and foreign policy, with a lack of sufficient conviction or emotional identification with either of those policies to prepare them for personal hardships and sacrifices in peace-time.

The Labour Government, though successful in combating people's feelings only passive support for the armaments programme and foreign policy, with a lack of sufficient conviction or emotional identification with either of those policies to prepare them for personal hardships and sacrifices in peace-time.

The Labour Government, though successful in combating people's feelings only passive support for the armaments programme and foreign policy, with a lack of sufficient conviction or emotional identification with either of those policies to prepare them for personal hardships and sacrifices in peace-time.

Quick Relief from:  
Pains in the Joints and Limbs, Lumbago, Rheumatism, Sciatica, Colds, Neuralgia. TOGAL dissolves uric acid, and helps even in chronic diseases.

One trial will convince you!

SILBERSTEIN'S  
TRANSPORT LTD  
FOUNDED 1885

OVERSEAS REMOVALS  
HOUSE - HOUSE SERVICE  
PACKING  
SILBERSTEIN'S  
TRANSPORT LTD  
7 ROTHSCILD BLVD. TEL-AVIV  
PHONE: 4046



**YOU ARE INVITED**  
to visit the projects and  
children of the  
**MIZRAHI WOMEN'S  
ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA**  
For Tours Call:  
Tel Aviv 9759  
16/18 Rehov Dov Kos  
Jerusalem 2040  
60 Rehov Rashi

**Social & Personal**

Mr. A. Bar, Director of the Jerusalem Chamber of Commerce, accompanied by Dr. E. H. Hershkovitz, visited the Prime Minister in his office recently to discuss the plans of the Chamber of Commerce and the forthcoming "Congress of the Druze" exhibition and other matters.

A farewell party in honor of Lady Kees Hahn was given by Mrs. Hahn at her home in Tel Aviv yesterday.

Mr. Joseph Surman, newly elected President of the Tel Aviv Economic Corporation, has returned to Israel.

Mr. David J. Mackay, Managing Director of the Israel Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd., has left by air for the U.K. on a business trip.

An exhibition of wood cut sculpture, lithographs, and other prints and drawings by the artist, will be held at the Tel Aviv Museum.

Subscribers to the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra's special Subscription Concerts should note that the second concert will take place in the Tel Aviv Museum.

Mr. Joseph Surman, newly elected President of the Tel Aviv Economic Corporation, has returned to Israel.

Mr. David J. Mackay, Managing Director of the Israel Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd., has left by air for the U.K. on a business trip.

An exhibition of wood cut sculpture, lithographs, and other prints and drawings by the artist, will be held at the Tel Aviv Museum.

Subscribers to the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra's special Subscription Concerts should note that the second concert will take place in the Tel Aviv Museum.

Mr. Joseph Surman, newly elected President of the Tel Aviv Economic Corporation, has returned to Israel.

Mr. David J. Mackay, Managing Director of the Israel Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd., has left by air for the U.K. on a business trip.

An exhibition of wood cut sculpture, lithographs, and other prints and drawings by the artist, will be held at the Tel Aviv Museum.

Subscribers to the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra's special Subscription Concerts should note that the second concert will take place in the Tel Aviv Museum.

Mr. Joseph Surman, newly elected President of the Tel Aviv Economic Corporation, has returned to Israel.

Mr. David J. Mackay, Managing Director of the Israel Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd., has left by air for the U.K. on a business trip.

An exhibition of wood cut sculpture, lithographs, and other prints and drawings by the artist, will be held at the Tel Aviv Museum.

Subscribers to the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra's special Subscription Concerts should note that the second concert will take place in the Tel Aviv Museum.

Mr. Joseph Surman, newly elected President of the Tel Aviv Economic Corporation, has returned to Israel.

Mr. David J. Mackay, Managing Director of the Israel Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd., has left by air for the U.K. on a business trip.

An exhibition of wood cut sculpture, lithographs, and other prints and drawings by the artist, will be held at the Tel Aviv Museum.

Subscribers to the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra's special Subscription Concerts should note that the second concert will take place in the Tel Aviv Museum.

Mr. Joseph Surman, newly elected President of the Tel Aviv Economic Corporation, has returned to Israel.

Mr. David J. Mackay, Managing Director of the Israel Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd., has left by air for the U.K. on a business trip.

An exhibition of wood cut sculpture, lithographs, and other prints and drawings by the artist, will be held at the Tel Aviv Museum.

Subscribers to the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra's special Subscription Concerts should note that the second concert will take place in the Tel Aviv Museum.

Mr. Joseph Surman, newly elected President of the Tel Aviv Economic Corporation, has returned to Israel.

Mr. David J. Mackay, Managing Director of the Israel Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd., has left by air for the U.K. on a business trip.

An exhibition of wood cut sculpture, lithographs, and other prints and drawings by the artist, will be held at the Tel Aviv Museum.

Subscribers to the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra's special Subscription Concerts should note that the second concert will take place in the Tel Aviv Museum.

Mr. Joseph Surman, newly elected President of the Tel Aviv Economic Corporation, has returned to Israel.

Mr. David J. Mackay, Managing Director of the Israel Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd., has left by air for the U.K. on a business trip.

An exhibition of wood cut sculpture, lithographs, and other prints and drawings by the artist, will be held at the Tel Aviv Museum.

Subscribers to the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra's special Subscription Concerts should note that the second concert will take place in the Tel Aviv Museum.

Mr. Joseph Surman, newly elected President of the Tel Aviv Economic Corporation, has returned to Israel.

Mr. David J. Mackay, Managing Director of the Israel Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd., has left by air for the U.K. on a business trip.

An exhibition of wood cut sculpture, lithographs, and other prints and drawings by the artist, will be held at the Tel Aviv Museum.

Subscribers to the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra's special Subscription Concerts should note that the second concert will take place in the Tel Aviv Museum.

Mr. Joseph Surman, newly elected President of the Tel Aviv Economic Corporation, has returned to Israel.

Mr. David J. Mackay, Managing Director of the Israel Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd., has left by air for the U.K. on a business trip.

**Hard Currency Savings Expected From New Haifa Steel Plant**

By Ya'acov Friedler  
Builders will save about 10 per cent of their steel, and about 30 per cent of its cost, most of it in foreign currency, when the Barzevitz Corporation Ltd. starts production in Haifa shortly.

The company represents a \$200,000 investment of the Capital Steel Corporation of New York. Its president, Mr. S.J. Zwerin, has personally put another \$150,000 into the enterprise.

The firm will produce steel for concrete construction according to the latest methods now being used at the parent plant in U.S. At present building steel is shipped here in a straight form, and often arrives bent, or is bent during offloading at Haifa Port. After being straightened out the steel is cut and shaped on the building site by primitive and laborious methods. Since length requirements vary, about 10 per cent is wasted on cutting it down to the required size.

The Barzevitz company will import the steel in long coils and straighten, cut and bend it to the required shapes. Contractors are to receive catalogues listing 22 standard shapes and orders will be filled by direct delivery to the building site. The shapes have been designed to cover all possible needs for any standard type of building. Contractors will be able to get any other shape "made to measure," by drawing their requirements on the order form.

**Cutting and Bending**  
Large machines, some of which have already arrived here, will be used to cut and bend several steel rods at a time. They contrast with the old-fashioned tools now used on building sites, where up to

three men have to strain in order to bend a rod which is slightly thicker than usual. Waste from cut-offs will be almost completely eliminated, as the steel coils are cut to measure. The pieces that do remain are used for anchors, bolts, for foundations and tie rods. Waste is thus cut down to one per cent, with a consequent saving in valuable steel, which is paid for in hard currency.

The firm will also utilize and improve its methods by up to 30 per cent, and steel for reinforcing round columns or concrete beams. Mr. E. Koptis, an industrial engineer, the local firm's manager, said, Mr. Koptis recently returned from the U.S. where he studied the methods used at the parent plant.

The company will employ 30 workers on three shifts, shaping up to 4,000 tons of steel annually. All the machines are Diesel or gasoline driven, and the company has brought its own generators to ensure sufficient electricity. Mr. Koptis is particularly proud of this bit of foreign aid.

**Advice to Contractors**  
The enterprise has been approved by the Investment Centre, its officers are: Chairman, Mr. S.J. Zwerin; Secretary, Mr. E. Koptis; and Mr. Koptis said, "During the last three years, we sold \$15 million of steel here, half of it last year."

Mr. Koptis will also have an office in the building site, and will be in a position to advise contractors on all problems of concrete construction. He expects that full production will start in a month, to catch up with the many orders that he says he has already received.

The factory is the first to go up in the Haifa area, south of the city. It is situated on a plot of 15,000 sq. m. on a hillside, with a view of the city and the sea. The factory is being built by the Barzevitz company, which is a subsidiary of the Capital Steel Corporation of New York.

FROM YESTERDAY'S PRESS

**Disagreement on Settlement Of Potash Works Problem**

"Davar" (Histadrut) and "Haaretz" (Independents) are in full agreement that a settlement of the Dead Sea question is long overdue, but they differ on their proposals for a settlement. The Government committee, headed by Mr. S. Hoshen, has published a report which, says "Davar," contains serious charges against the company. Under present conditions the concession should not remain in the hands of the company. There are many difficulties to be overcome, such as the problem of hard currency and the necessity for sweet water, but they should not deter us from getting the work under way.

Despite the country's need for capital investment, charges "Davar," the company's attitude towards foreign investors is one of utter complacency. It has been proposed to compensate the company, but it continues to attack "nationalization," with the apparent objective of raising the price. The Government is urged not to hesitate as the country's agriculture needs thousands of tons of potash and our foreign reserves will benefit from potash exports.

**Policy Under**  
"Haaretz," on the other hand, charges the Government with the lack of a clear policy as regards the Dead Sea issue. It has been impossible for the company to raise the firm because of a dispute between Israel and Jordan has not yet been settled.

**Differences of Opinion**  
There are differences of opinion about the number of participants in yesterday's "hunger march." "Al Hamishmar" (Mapai) and "Kol Ha'am" (Communist) report many thousands, while other papers put the figure at 100-150. "Kol Ha'am" says that the demonstration has been a warning to the Government.

"Haaretz" (Folke Arunde Israel) expresses concern lest Mapai now feel obliged to compete with the company's plan. The Orthodox paper opposes the Mapai demand for increased workers' ration, while others of the "right-wing" people are reduced, adding that it agrees fully with the principle that the company should be given a larger measure of help while securing guarantees for early resumption of production. The question of ownership, it says, should be deferred for a number of years.

**Notice**  
We hereby give notice that we have applied to the Jerusalem Municipal Council for the issue of an "On" license for the sale of intoxicating liquors in respect of the premises at 7 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Jerusalem.

**MR. PERCY SASSOON GOURGEY OF BOMBAY**  
will speak (in English) tonight at 8 at the Hall, 21 Rehov Herzl, Tel Aviv, on the theme "INDIA TODAY"

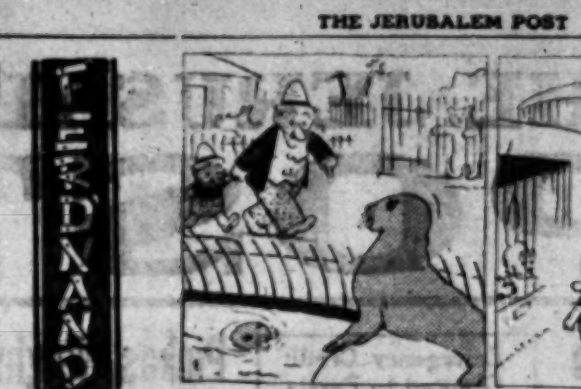
The conference is held under the auspices of The Israel Oriental Society. All members and persons interested are invited.

**YUVAL**  
Israel Concerts Corporation  
Concerts with the Tenor

**MIKLOS GAFNI**  
At the piano:  
MICHAEL TAUBE  
Kiryat Motzkin: Nov. 15, 8 PM.

**OHHEL**  
Tonight:  
TEL AVIV, "OHHEL"  
Tomorrow:  
HAIFA, "ARMON"  
Nov. 16, 8 PM. "Oran"  
Nov. 17, Tel Aviv, "Ohel"  
Nov. 18, Tel Aviv, "Ohel"  
Nov. 19, Jerusalem, "Edison"  
Nov. 20, Ramat Gan, "Rama"  
Performance for Soldiers.  
Nov. 21, Kfar Saba.

**UNISKY RECITAL**  
JERUSALEM, Edison  
Tonight at 9



**Stolen Tyres May Be Crossing Border**

POST REPORTER  
Motorcycles and tyres have become two of the favourite objects of thieves in the Jerusalem area this year.

Mr. Levi Avrahami, Superintendent of Police in the Jerusalem District, told The Post that 19 tyres were stolen during September and October, while nine motorcycles have been stolen this year. It is believed that some of the thieves were infiltrators.

"We found one of the motorcycles very near to the border after following the tracks of the thieves," Mr. Avrahami said. "We believe that some of the tyres went over the border, because all the motorcycles inside the city might be disposed of, are under continual observation and it's very difficult to remove them from the capital."

Contrary to popular belief, there has been no increase in the number of armed assaults by marauders inside the city limits. An independent compilation of incidents this year disclosed the following: January, one shooting; February, one killing and one armed robbery; March, one robbery; April, one shooting; May, one shooting; June, one shooting; July, one shooting; August, one shooting; September, one shooting; October, one robbery and two shootings incidents.

**Shooting, Armed Robbery**  
These figures include only shooting and armed robbery by marauders. A number of incidents are still being investigated. Dozens of thefts by infiltrators are included in the compilation since no shooting was involved. Mr. Avrahami asserted that the most serious problem is the "shoot to kill without any hesitation." Previously, most of them were "shoot to wound" type.

One of the most effective counter-measures, Mr. Avrahami said, was to strengthen the ranks of the volunteer police units from among the border residents. Some of the volunteers are former police officers, claiming it is the job of the police and army to protect the country, and the regular security forces must be supplemented by volunteers.

One infiltrator was wounded and a soldier killed in a recent attack on the country last week. It was announced yesterday.

**SHIPS IN HAIFA PORT ON TUESDAY**  
Hannan, Senegal, 10, Comp. Unloading, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

**Jerusalem Cinemas**  
At 8.30 & 10.30 p.m.  
ARON: Pygmalion.  
EDISON: Viva Viva.  
EDISON: Pandora and the Flying Dutchman.  
ORION: The Life and Music of Moussorgsky.  
STUDIO: Anchors Aweigh.  
SENADAR: Cry Wolf (4.30 p.m.).  
TEL OR: Knock on Any Door.  
EDISON: Beyond the Forest.

**EMERGENCY PHARMACIES**  
Jerusalem: Mayer, Jaffa Rd. near Tel Aviv, 4963.  
Tel Aviv: Kolberg, 21 Allenby, 4964.  
Tel Aviv: Kolberg, 21 Allenby, 4964.  
Tel Aviv: Kolberg, 21 Allenby, 4964.  
Tel Aviv: Kolberg, 21 Allenby, 4964.

**FOR SALE**  
**VILLA IN TIVON**  
Divided into two flats. Possession of one flat immediately. Apply: Advocates, P.O.B. 565, Haifa or phone 4994.

**WANTED**  
for town office, Haifa  
**EXPERIENCED SECRETARY**  
Perfect Hebrew and English typing essential. Apply P.O.B. 1918 HAIFA.

**WANTED**  
**ENGLISH TYPIST**  
(female)  
Knowledge of Hebrew desirable. Apply in handwriting to P.O.B. 1383, Haifa, stating salary expected.

**AMERICAN ELECTRONIC ENGINEER.**  
5 years' experience in research and development, production, teaching. EMP, Haifa. Hebrew, seeks position in Haifa area. Write: No. 1777, P.O.B. 1123, Tel Aviv.

**Wanted Immediately**  
1. Experienced mechanical Draftsman. (Knowledge of English essential).  
2. At Mechanics for installation and mounting of heavy machinery.  
3. At Electricians for installation of ground, light and power cables.  
4. At Pipe Fitters for high pressure steam, air and water piping.  
5. Blacksmiths.

**Good working conditions.**  
Please apply to:  
**THE GENERAL TIRE & RUBBER CO. (ISRAEL) LTD.**  
6a, Ramat Yehuda, Haifa, Tel Aviv, between 4-6 p.m. or at the factory, Kiryat Arye-Petah Tikva, between 12 noon-3 p.m.



**MACCABI CONFIRM HAPOEL ACCORD**

The Central Office of Maccabi has confirmed the agreement reached with Hapoel at the beginning of this month for the mutual co-operation of the two bodies in sports matters. The decision was reached unanimously after the Chairman, Mr. M. Ben Dor, had reported upon the negotiations.

The accord will remove the biggest obstacle to Israel's participation in international members. The League meetings will first be run in District competitions, with the best teams taking part in the finals.

Among good results on Saturday: Hapoel Tel Aviv (12-0) vs. Maccabi Tel Aviv (0-10); Hapoel Ramat Gan (1-0) vs. Maccabi Ramat Gan (0-10); Hapoel Haifa (1-0) vs. Maccabi Haifa (0-10).

**GIVAT HASHLOSHA VISIT JERUSALEM**

Three basketball teams from Givat Hashlosha came to the Capital this week-end to play teams from Jerusalem Hapoel. The home side gained two wins and the visitors one. In the first game, Jerusalem won by 46 points to 44 after being one point behind, 21-22, at half-time. The host club's youth side gained a clearer win, by 52-31, after leading 29-16 at the change-over. The children's side of Givat Hashlosha gained a narrow victory over their hosts, 33-33, after a home rally made up ground from the 29-16 score in the visitors' favour.

**Djurgardens Hold Third Place**

The Swedish soccer side, Djurgardens F.C., which is due here this week to play a series of matches against local teams, beat their rivals, Maccabi, recently by 6-2 to hold third place in the Swedish First League at the end of the first stage of the competition. Maccabi, by reason of a better goal average, with the same number of points, was second. The second part of the programme will start next Spring. The visitors' set-up will include two players chosen for their country against Italy and Turkey and the current best player in Sweden, centre-forward Folke Hjalberg, who went to Djurgardens despite being wanted by the famous A.K. team of Stockholm.

Details of the special train for fans from the North for the first game against Tel Aviv Maccabi next Sunday were published last Thursday. Kick-off is at 3 p.m. Tickets for the match may be obtained from:

Tel Aviv: Borstein, corner King George and Shikma St. Tel Aviv: Ramat Sports Store, Allenby St. Tel Aviv: Ramat Sports Store, Allenby St. Tel Aviv: Ramat Sports Store, Allenby St. Tel Aviv: Ramat Sports Store, Allenby St.

**WANTED**  
**NEWSPAPER DELIVERY MAN**  
IN TEL AVIV  
Working hours: 7-9.30 a.m.  
Apply:  
The Jerusalem Post  
52 Rehov Nahlat Beniamin  
Tel Aviv.  
8 a.m. - 2 p.m.

**FOR SALE**  
**VILLA IN TIVON**  
Divided into two flats. Possession of one flat immediately. Apply: Advocates, P.O.B. 565, Haifa or phone 4994.

**WANTED**  
for town office, Haifa  
**EXPERIENCED SECRETARY**  
Perfect Hebrew and English typing essential. Apply P.O.B. 1918 HAIFA.

**WANTED**  
**ENGLISH TYPIST**  
(female)  
Knowledge of Hebrew desirable. Apply in handwriting to P.O.B. 1383, Haifa, stating salary expected.

**AMERICAN ELECTRONIC ENGINEER.**  
5 years' experience in research and development, production, teaching. EMP, Haifa. Hebrew, seeks position in Haifa area. Write: No. 1777, P.O.B. 1123, Tel Aviv.

**Wanted Immediately**  
1. Experienced mechanical Draftsman. (Knowledge of English essential).  
2. At Mechanics for installation and mounting of heavy machinery.  
3. At Electricians for installation of ground, light and power cables.  
4. At Pipe Fitters for high pressure steam, air and water piping.  
5. Blacksmiths.

**Good working conditions.**  
Please apply to:  
**THE GENERAL TIRE & RUBBER CO. (ISRAEL) LTD.**  
6a, Ramat Yehuda, Haifa, Tel Aviv, between 4-6 p.m. or at the factory, Kiryat Arye-Petah Tikva, between 12 noon-3 p.m.

**WANTED**  
for town office, Haifa  
**EXPERIENCED SECRETARY**  
Perfect Hebrew and English typing essential. Apply P.O.B. 1918 HAIFA.

**WANTED**  
**ENGLISH TYPIST**  
(female)  
Knowledge of Hebrew desirable. Apply in handwriting to P.O.B. 1383, Haifa, stating salary expected.

**AMERICAN ELECTRONIC ENGINEER.**  
5 years' experience in research and development, production, teaching. EMP, Haifa. Hebrew, seeks position in Haifa area. Write: No. 1777, P.O.B. 1123, Tel Aviv.

**Wanted Immediately**  
1. Experienced mechanical Draftsman. (Knowledge of English essential).  
2. At Mechanics for installation and mounting of heavy machinery.  
3. At Electricians for installation of ground, light and power cables.  
4. At Pipe Fitters for high pressure steam, air and water piping.  
5. Blacksmiths.

**Good working conditions.**  
Please apply to:  
**THE GENERAL TIRE & RUBBER CO. (ISRAEL) LTD.**  
6a, Ramat Yehuda, Haifa, Tel Aviv, between 4-6 p.m. or at the factory, Kiryat Arye-Petah Tikva, between 12 noon-3 p.m.

**WANTED**  
for town office, Haifa  
**EXPERIENCED SECRETARY**  
Perfect Hebrew and English typing essential. Apply P.O.B. 1918 HAIFA.



**Where to Go**

**JERUSALEM**  
8-4: Jerusalem Exhibition, Ramat Gan, 12.30-4 p.m.  
8-1: 2-5: Exhibition of Paintings and drawings by Adolpho Michel, Paris. Exhibit of the Month: Maria Lani, Haifa, painted by Charles Despland, Ramat Gan.

11.30-12.30: Film Shows of Israel: Karen Haywood Head Office.

**TEL AVIV**  
8-3 p.m.: Israel Collection, Diaspora Artists' Paintings, Art in the 19th and 20th Cent., selected works of English and American painters, Tel Aviv Museum.

8.30 p.m.: "Of Mice and Men" Chamber Theatre, Maccabi Haifa.

8 a.m.-4.30 p.m.: Theological and Scientific Library-Central Synagogue, Haifa.

8 a.m.-8 p.m.: Exhibition of the U.S.A. and Canada, Tel Aviv.

8 p.m.: "Queen of Saba" Chamber Theatre, Ramat Gan.

**WHILE IN ROME**  
do as the Romans do, while in Rome in search for rooms, let Rome do it for you.

**M. ROMAS AND CO.**  
8 Rothschild Blvd., P.O.B. 77, Tel Aviv.

**TO LET**  
Luxuriously furnished ROOM with TERRACE and use of kitchen, to one or two working persons only. Phone: 2567, Jerusalem (5 a.m. - 12 noon).

**FURNISHED FLAT TO LET**  
for one year, near centre of Ramat Gan, No. 40, A.B. 100, 600, 610, 620, 630, 640, 650, 660, 670, 680, 690, 700, 710, 720, 730, 740, 750, 760, 770, 780, 790, 800, 810, 820, 830, 840, 850, 860, 870, 880, 890, 900, 910, 920, 930, 940, 950, 960, 970, 980, 990.

**To be let immediately ONE-ROOMED LUXURY FLAT**  
with big hall, big kitchen, 2 balconies, with purchase of very modern furniture, near "Habimah".

Apply: JULIUS STARK, Tel Aviv, 33 Rothschild Blvd., Tel Aviv.

**2-ROOMED NEW FLAT**  
in Tel Aviv area, offered in EXCHANGE for similar flat in Haifa area. Difference in value subject to negotiation and compensation.

Apply: No. 10602, P.O.B. 1123, Tel Aviv.

**Classified Advertisements**  
Sundays-Wednesdays-Fridays accepted at our office.

**IN JERUSALEM:** 9 Rehov Habavtalet (8.30 a.m.-7 p.m.)  
**IN TEL AVIV:** 52 Nahlat Beniamin (8.30 a.m.-4 p.m.)  
**IN HAIFA:** 15 Rehov Frishman (Bart Sweet Shop) 1 Khayal Street (7.30 a.m.-4 p.m.)  
**IN RAMAT GAN:** Hakol Lane'ar

and through all recognized advertising agencies

**CARS-MOTORCYCLES**  
SALE: Large old model Hillman, new motor, tyres; 11.11.50. Write: No. 1018, P.O.B. 1123, Tel Aviv.

**AMERICAN CAR**  
Apply: CL 1500, P.O.B. 1123, Tel Aviv.

**DWELLINGS-SHOPS-OFFICES**  
FOR SALE: Luxurious 2-roomed flat, new building, Tel Aviv, Jerusalem, for immediate occupancy. Apply: P.O.B. 1123, Tel Aviv.

**ROOM WANTED** for 2 persons, vicinity Ramat Gan, Tel Aviv. Please apply: No. 10, Hakol Lane'ar, Ramat Gan.

**YOUNG COUPLE** with child wish to buy 2-3 roomed house or semi-detached, within 20 minutes' ride Tel Aviv. Not in large suburb. Reply giving particulars including price: No. 10601, P.O.B. 1123, Tel Aviv.

**COMFORTABLE** rooms, part board, to let for winter season. Reasonable rent. Tel Aviv, Haifa, Jerusalem. Write: No. 10, Hakol Lane'ar, Ramat Gan.

**YOUNG MAN** intelligent, excellent knowledge of English, French and German, working knowledge Hebrew, seeks work on hourly basis late afternoon. No. 10602, P.O.B. 1123, Tel Aviv.

**FIRST-CLASS** correspondent, experienced, English, French and German, working knowledge Hebrew, seeks work on hourly basis late afternoon. No. 10602, P.O.B. 1123, Tel Aviv.

**EXPERIENCED** German, English typist, seeks part or full time position. Apply: No. 10601, P.O.B. 1123, Tel Aviv.

**CIVIL ENGINEER (R.S.C.)** six years' practice in construction and supervision, seeks good job. Haifa, write: No. 10602, P.O.B. 1123, Tel Aviv.

**WANTED:** piano from private hand, Augsburger 97 Rehov Bialistok, Tel Aviv, Tel. 247.



**See Israel the WIZO way**  
TOURIST EVENTS  
TEL AVIV 8 Rehov HaShalom  
Lama, Tel. 411  
HAIFA 8 Rehov HaShalom  
Tel. 6111  
HAIFA 8 Rehov HaShalom  
Tel. 6111

**Today's POST BAG**  
LUNA

**THE WEATHER**

	A	B	C	D
Haifa	20	12	22	24
Nahariya	20	12	24	24
Tel Aviv	20	12	24	24
Lydda	20	12	24	24
Jerusalem	20	12	24	24
Beth Shalom	20	12	24	24

\*A Humidity at 3 p.m. B Minimum temp. C Maximum temp. D Maximum temp. expected today.

Twenty-five tons of Israeli wheat were shipped to Britain recently in the s.s. Egyptian Prince.

Judgment in the David Tref case—Zeev Schwartzbart will be delivered by Judge B. Halevi in the Jerusalem District Court today.

Applications for additional ration points for work clothes will be accepted by the Ministry of Commerce beginning tomorrow. The applications are available at all Labor Councils.

Ten sacks of sugar, weighing 40 kilos each, were reported missing from a freight car in the Northern Railway Station in Tel Aviv yesterday morning. The door to the car was broken and the sugar was stolen between Tel Aviv and Haifa.

**ITEM MEN STRIKE**

TEL AVIV, Tuesday.—Newspapermen employed by the Israel Press Association (IPA) observed a one day strike today. It was intended as a warning of further action, if their demand for a 13th monthly salary is not granted.

**IL 900,000 Seized By Police in 10 Months**

TEL AVIV, Tuesday.—About IL 900,000 in foreign currency and smuggled goods has been turned over to the Treasury in the past ten months, from the Tel Aviv area, Economic Police here report.

Included in the sum are 342,716, 1,765 gold sovereigns, 244 watches valued at IL 20,000, 27 carats of diamonds valued at IL 15,000 and five carpets.

**Mrs. Myerson Speaks To Building Workers**

The Minister of Labour, Mrs. Golda Myerson, yesterday urged the new immigrants of today to learn a skill so that they may become the teachers of the immigrants still to come.

Addressing a Mapai-sponsored meeting of Jerusalem building workers at the Hildesheim Hall which was called in anticipation of next Sunday's election of national and local officers of the Hildesheim building workers division, the Minister told the men that "many of you will soon be building the new Hakiya in the capital."

She stated that IL 40 m. had been spent on immigrant housing during the past two-and-a-half years, in addition to large expenditures on other public works. "Sometimes it is necessary to delay certain projects, but if there is any unemployment, we begin work on them," she said.

Mrs. Myerson stated that 30,000 persons had registered for the popular housing scheme, and promised that the Government would carry it out.

Mrs. Myerson will broadcast over Kol Israel at 8:45 tonight on problems facing the Labor Ministry.

**Ration News**

Northern District: Eggs: 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105, 110, 115, 120, 125, 130, 135, 140, 145, 150, 155, 160, 165, 170, 175, 180, 185, 190, 195, 200, 205, 210, 215, 220, 225, 230, 235, 240, 245, 250, 255, 260, 265, 270, 275, 280, 285, 290, 295, 300, 305, 310, 315, 320, 325, 330, 335, 340, 345, 350, 355, 360, 365, 370, 375, 380, 385, 390, 395, 400, 405, 410, 415, 420, 425, 430, 435, 440, 445, 450, 455, 460, 465, 470, 475, 480, 485, 490, 495, 500, 505, 510, 515, 520, 525, 530, 535, 540, 545, 550, 555, 560, 565, 570, 575, 580, 585, 590, 595, 600, 605, 610, 615, 620, 625, 630, 635, 640, 645, 650, 655, 660, 665, 670, 675, 680, 685, 690, 695, 700, 705, 710, 715, 720, 725, 730, 735, 740, 745, 750, 755, 760, 765, 770, 775, 780, 785, 790, 795, 800, 805, 810, 815, 820, 825, 830, 835, 840, 845, 850, 855, 860, 865, 870, 875, 880, 885, 890, 895, 900, 905, 910, 915, 920, 925, 930, 935, 940, 945, 950, 955, 960, 965, 970, 975, 980, 985, 990, 995, 1000, 1005, 1010, 1015, 1020, 1025, 1030, 1035, 1040, 1045, 1050, 1055, 1060, 1065, 1070, 1075, 1080, 1085, 1090, 1095, 1100, 1105, 1110, 1115, 1120, 1125, 1130, 1135, 1140, 1145, 1150, 1155, 1160, 1165, 1170, 1175, 1180, 1185, 1190, 1195, 1200, 1205, 1210, 1215, 1220, 1225, 1230, 1235, 1240, 1245, 1250, 1255, 1260, 1265, 1270, 1275, 1280, 1285, 1290, 1295, 1300, 1305, 1310, 1315, 1320, 1325, 1330, 1335, 1340, 1345, 1350, 1355, 1360, 1365, 1370, 1375, 1380, 1385, 1390, 1395, 1400, 1405, 1410, 1415, 1420, 1425, 1430, 1435, 1440, 1445, 1450, 1455, 1460, 1465, 1470, 1475, 1480, 1485, 1490, 1495, 1500, 1505, 1510, 1515, 1520, 1525, 1530, 1535, 1540, 1545, 1550, 1555, 1560, 1565, 1570, 1575, 1580, 1585, 1590, 1595, 1600, 1605, 1610, 1615, 1620, 1625, 1630, 1635, 1640, 1645, 1650, 1655, 1660, 1665, 1670, 1675, 1680, 1685, 1690, 1695, 1700, 1705, 1710, 1715, 1720, 1725, 1730, 1735, 1740, 1745, 1750, 1755, 1760, 1765, 1770, 1775, 1780, 1785, 1790, 1795, 1800, 1805, 1810, 1815, 1820, 1825, 1830, 1835, 1840, 1845, 1850, 1855, 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, 1890, 1895, 1900, 1905, 1910, 1915, 1920, 1925, 1930, 1935, 1940, 1945, 1950, 1955, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015, 2020, 2025, 2030, 2035, 2040, 2045, 2050, 2055, 2060, 2065, 2070, 2075, 2080, 2085, 2090, 2095, 2100, 2105, 2110, 2115, 2120, 2125, 2130, 2135, 2140, 2145, 2150, 2155, 2160, 2165, 2170, 2175, 2180, 2185, 2190, 2195, 2200, 2205, 2210, 2215, 2220, 2225, 2230, 2235, 2240, 2245, 2250, 2255, 2260, 2265, 2270, 2275, 2280, 2285, 2290, 2295, 2300, 2305, 2310, 2315, 2320, 2325, 2330, 2335, 2340, 2345, 2350, 2355, 2360, 2365, 2370, 2375, 2380, 2385, 2390, 2395, 2400, 2405, 2410, 2415, 2420, 2425, 2430, 2435, 2440, 2445, 2450, 2455, 2460, 2465, 2470, 2475, 2480, 2485, 2490, 2495, 2500, 2505, 2510, 2515, 2520, 2525, 2530, 2535, 2540, 2545, 2550, 2555, 2560, 2565, 2570, 2575, 2580, 2585, 2590, 2595, 2600, 2605, 2610, 2615, 2620, 2625, 2630, 2635, 2640, 2645, 2650, 2655, 2660, 2665, 2670, 2675, 2680, 2685, 2690, 2695, 2700, 2705, 2710, 2715, 2720, 2725, 2730, 2735, 2740, 2745, 2750, 2755, 2760, 2765, 2770, 2775, 2780, 2785, 2790, 2795, 2800, 2805, 2810, 2815, 2820, 2825, 2830, 2835, 2840, 2845, 2850, 2855, 2860, 2865, 2870, 2875, 2880, 2885, 2890, 2895, 2900, 2905, 2910, 2915, 2920, 2925, 2930, 2935, 2940, 2945, 2950, 2955, 2960, 2965, 2970, 2975, 2980, 2985, 2990, 2995, 3000, 3005, 3010, 3015, 3020, 3025, 3030, 3035, 3040, 3045, 3050, 3055, 3060, 3065, 3070, 3075, 3080, 3085, 3090, 3095, 3100, 3105, 3110, 3115, 3120, 3125, 3130, 3135, 3140, 3145, 3150, 3155, 3160, 3165, 3170, 3175, 3180, 3185, 3190, 3195, 3200, 3205, 3210, 3215, 3220, 3225, 3230, 3235, 3240, 3245, 3250, 3255, 3260, 3265, 3270, 3275, 3280, 3285, 3290, 3295, 3300, 3305, 3310, 3315, 3320, 3325, 3330, 3335, 3340, 3345, 3350, 3355, 3360, 3365, 3370, 3375, 3380, 3385, 3390, 3395, 3400, 3405, 3410, 3415, 3420, 3425, 3430, 3435, 3440, 3445, 3450, 3455, 3460, 3465, 3470, 3475, 3480, 3485, 3490, 3495, 3500, 3505, 3510, 3515, 3520, 3525, 3530, 3535, 3540, 3545, 3550, 3555, 3560, 3565, 3570, 3575, 3580, 3585, 3590, 3595, 3600, 3605, 3610, 3615, 3620, 3625, 3630, 3635, 3640, 3645, 3650, 3655, 3660, 3665, 3670, 3675, 3680, 3685, 3690, 3695, 3700, 3705, 3710, 3715, 3720, 3725, 3730, 3735, 3740, 3745, 3750, 3755, 3760, 3765, 3770, 3775, 3780, 3785, 3790, 3795, 3800, 3805, 3810, 3815, 3820, 3825, 3830, 3835, 3840, 3845, 3850, 3855, 3860, 3865, 3870, 3875, 3880, 3885, 3890, 3895, 3900, 3905, 3910, 3915, 3920, 3925, 3930, 3935, 3940, 3945, 3950, 3955, 3960, 3965, 3970, 3975, 3980, 3985, 3990, 3995, 4000, 4005, 4010, 4015, 4020, 4025, 4030, 4035, 4040, 4045, 4050, 4055, 4060, 4065, 4070, 4075, 4080, 4085, 4090, 4095, 4100, 4105, 4110, 4115, 4120, 4125, 4130, 4135, 4140, 4145, 4150, 4155, 4160, 4165, 4170, 4175, 4180, 4185, 4190, 4195, 4200, 4205, 4210, 4215, 4220, 4225, 4230, 4235, 4240, 4245, 4250, 4255, 4260, 4265, 4270, 4275, 4280, 4285, 4290, 4295, 4300, 4305, 4310, 4315, 4320, 4325, 4330, 4335, 4340, 4345, 4350, 4355, 4360, 4365, 4370, 4375, 4380, 4385, 4390, 4395, 4400, 4405, 4410, 4415, 4420, 4425, 4430, 4435, 4440, 4445, 4450, 4455, 4460, 4465, 4470, 4475, 4480, 4485, 4490, 4495, 4500, 4505, 4510, 4515, 4520, 4525, 4530, 4535, 4540, 4545, 4550, 4555, 4560, 4565, 4570, 4575, 4580, 4585, 4590, 4595, 4600, 4605, 4610, 4615, 4620, 4625, 4630, 4635, 4640, 4645, 4650, 4655, 4660, 4665, 4670, 4675, 4680, 4685, 4690, 4695, 4700, 4705, 4710, 4715, 4720, 4725, 4730, 4735, 4740, 4745, 4750, 4755, 4760, 4765, 4770, 4775, 4780, 4785, 4790, 4795, 4800, 4805, 4810, 4815, 4820, 4825, 4830, 4835, 4840, 4845, 4850, 4855, 4860, 4865, 4870, 4875, 4880, 4885, 4890, 4895, 4900, 4905, 4910, 4915, 4920, 4925, 4930, 4935, 4940, 4945, 4950, 4955, 4960, 4965, 4970, 4975, 4980, 4985, 4990, 4995, 5000, 5005, 5010, 5015, 5020, 5025, 5030, 5035, 5040, 5045, 5050, 5055, 5060, 5065, 5070, 5075, 5080, 5085, 5090, 5095, 5100, 5105, 5110, 5115, 5120, 5125, 5130, 5135, 5140, 5145, 5150, 5155, 5160, 5165, 5170, 5175, 5180, 5185, 5190, 5195, 5200, 5205, 5210, 5215, 5220, 5225, 5230, 5235, 5240, 5245, 5250, 5255, 5260, 5265, 5270, 5275, 5280, 5285, 5290, 5295, 5300, 5305, 5310, 5315, 5320, 5325, 5330, 5335, 5340, 5345, 5350, 5355, 5360, 5365, 5370, 5375, 5380, 5385, 5390, 5395, 5400, 5405, 5410, 5415, 5420, 5425, 5430, 5435, 5440, 5445, 5450, 5455, 5460, 5465, 5470, 5475, 5480, 5485, 5490, 5495, 5500, 5505, 5510, 5515, 5520, 5525, 5530, 5535, 5540, 5545, 5550, 5555, 5560, 5565, 5570, 5575, 5580, 5585, 5590, 5595, 5600, 5605, 5610, 5615, 5620, 5625, 5630, 5635, 5640, 5645, 5650, 5655, 5660, 5665, 5670, 5675, 5680, 5685, 5690, 5695, 5700, 5705, 5710, 5715, 5720, 5725, 5730, 5735, 5740, 5745, 5750, 5755, 5760, 5765, 5770, 5775, 5780, 5785, 5790, 5795, 5800, 5805, 5810, 5815, 5820, 5825, 5830, 5835, 5840, 5845, 5850, 5855, 5860, 5865, 5870, 5875, 5880, 5885, 5890, 5895, 5900, 5905, 5910, 5915, 5920, 5925, 5930, 5935, 5940, 5945, 5950, 5955, 5960, 5965, 5970, 5975, 5980, 5985, 5990, 5995, 6000, 6005, 6010, 6015, 6020, 6025, 6030, 6035, 6040, 6045, 6050, 6055, 6060, 6065, 6070, 6075, 6080, 6085, 6090, 6095, 6100, 6105, 6110, 6115, 6120, 6125, 6130, 6135, 6140, 6145, 6150, 6155, 6160, 6165, 6170, 6175, 6180, 6185, 6190, 6195, 6200, 6205, 6210, 6215, 6220, 6225, 6230, 6235, 6240, 6245, 6250, 6255, 6260, 6265, 6270, 6275, 6280, 6285, 6290, 6295, 6300, 6305, 6310, 6315, 6320, 6325, 6330, 6335, 6340, 6345, 6350, 6355, 6360, 6365, 6370, 6375, 6380, 6385, 6390, 6395, 6400, 6405, 6410, 6415, 6420, 6425, 6430, 6435, 6440, 6445, 6450, 6455, 6460, 6465, 6470, 6475, 6480, 6485, 6490, 6495, 6500, 6505, 6510, 6515, 6520, 6525, 6530, 6535, 6540, 6545, 6550, 6555, 6560, 6565, 6570, 6575, 6580, 6585, 6590, 6595, 6600, 6605, 6610, 6615, 6620, 6625, 6630, 6635, 6640, 6645, 6650, 6655, 6660, 6665, 6670, 6675, 6680, 6685, 6690, 6695, 6700, 6705, 6710, 6715, 6720, 6725, 6730, 6735, 6740, 6745, 6750, 6755, 6760, 6765, 6770, 6775, 6780, 6785, 6790, 6795, 6800, 6805, 6810, 6815, 6820, 6825, 6830, 6835, 6840, 6845, 6850, 6855, 6860, 6865, 6870, 6875, 6880, 6885, 6890, 6895, 6900, 6905, 6910, 6915, 6920, 6925, 6930, 6935, 6940, 6945, 6950, 6955, 6960, 6965, 6970, 6975, 6980, 6985, 6990, 6995, 7000, 7005, 7010, 7015, 7020, 7025, 7030, 7035, 7040, 7045, 7050, 7055, 7060, 7065, 7070, 7075, 7080, 7085, 7090, 7095, 7100, 7105, 7110, 7115, 7120, 7125, 7130, 7135, 7140, 7145, 7150, 7155, 7160, 7165, 7170, 7175, 7180, 7185, 7190, 7195, 7200, 7205, 7210, 7215, 7220, 7225, 7230, 7235, 7240, 7245, 7250, 7255, 7260, 7265, 7270, 7275, 7280, 7285, 7290, 7295, 7300, 7305, 7310, 7315, 7320, 7325, 7330, 7335, 7340, 7345, 7350, 7355, 7360, 7365, 7370, 7375, 7380, 7385, 7390, 7395, 7400, 7405, 7410, 7415, 7420, 7425, 7430, 7435, 7440, 7445, 7450, 7455, 7460, 7465, 7470, 7475, 7480, 7485, 7490, 7495, 7500, 7505, 7510, 7515, 7520, 7525, 7530, 7535, 7540, 7545, 7550, 7555, 7560, 7565, 7570, 7575, 7580, 7585, 7590, 7595, 7600, 7605, 7610, 7615, 7620, 7625, 7630, 7635, 7640, 7645, 7650, 7655, 7660, 7665, 7670, 7675, 7680, 7685, 7690, 7695, 7700, 7705, 7710, 7715, 7720, 7725, 7730, 7735, 7740, 7745, 7750, 7755, 7760, 7765, 7770, 7775, 7780, 7785, 7790, 7795, 7800, 7805, 7810, 7815, 7820, 7825, 7830, 7835, 7840, 7845, 7850, 7855, 7860, 7865, 7870, 7875, 7880, 7885, 7890, 7895, 7900, 7905, 7910, 7915, 7920, 7925, 7930, 7935, 7940, 7945, 7950, 7955, 7960, 7965, 7970, 7975, 7980, 7985, 7990, 7995, 8000, 8005, 8010, 8015, 8020, 8025, 8030, 8035, 8040, 8045, 8050, 8055, 8060, 8065, 8070, 8075, 8080, 8085, 8090, 8095, 8100, 8105, 8110, 8115, 8120, 8125, 8130, 8135, 8140, 8145, 8150, 8155, 8160, 8165, 8170, 8175, 8180, 8185, 8190, 8195, 8200, 8205, 8210, 8215, 8220, 8225, 8230, 8235, 8240, 8245, 8250, 8255, 8260, 8265, 8270, 8275, 8280, 8285, 8290, 8295, 8300, 8305, 8310, 8315, 8320, 8325, 8330, 8335, 8340, 8345, 8350, 8355, 8360, 8365, 8370, 8375, 8380, 8385, 8390, 8395, 8400, 8405, 8410, 8415, 8420, 8425, 8430, 8435, 8440, 8445, 8450, 8455, 8460, 8465, 8470, 8475, 8480, 8485, 8490, 8495, 8500, 8505, 8510, 8515, 8520, 8525, 8530, 8535, 8540, 8545, 8550, 8555, 8560, 8565, 8570, 8575, 8580, 8585, 8590, 8595, 8600, 8605, 8610, 8615, 8620, 8625, 8630, 8635, 8640, 8645, 8650, 8655, 8660, 8665, 8670, 8675, 8680, 8685, 8690, 8695, 8700, 8705, 8710, 8715, 8720, 8725, 8730, 8735, 8740, 8745, 8750, 8755, 8760, 8765, 8770, 8775, 8780, 8785, 8790, 8795, 8800, 8805, 8810, 8815, 8820, 8825, 8830, 8835, 8840, 8845, 8850, 8855, 8860, 8865, 8870, 8875, 8880, 8885, 8890, 8895, 8900, 8905, 8910, 8915, 8920, 8925, 8930, 8935, 8940, 8945, 8950, 8955, 8960, 8965, 8970, 8975, 8980, 8985, 8990, 8995, 9000, 9005, 9010, 9015, 9020, 9025,



# THE JERUSALEM POST

Published in Jerusalem, except on Saturdays, by The Jerusalem Post Ltd., Registered at the G.P.O.

Managing Editor: Ted R. Lewis  
Editorial Office & Administration: 9 Rehov Hachayim, Jerusalem, P.O.B. 81, Tel. 4331 (4 lines)  
Tel. Aviv Bureau: 21 Nahlat Binyamin, P.O.B. 112, Tel. 421 (2 lines)  
Haifa: 1 Khayat, P.O.B. 64, Tel. 424 (2 lines)  
Subscription: 12 months, P.S. Advertising rates on request.  
The right is reserved to make changes in the working of advertisements or to postpone advertisements when space is not available.

Wednesday, November 14, 1951  
Monday 15, 1951, Sunday 16, 1951

**IN** the ugly conflict between Britain and Egypt much has been heard of the Suez Canal Zone and comparatively little of Sudan. The status of Sudan, laid down in 1899, was confirmed by the Treaty of 1902 and whilst the British government might be willing to concede a greater measure of self-government to the Sudanese people and to guarantee complete independence within a given time, it dare not do so as long as it continues to assume the legality of the 1936 Anglo-Egyptian Treaty.

The Treaty is to be regarded as valid in relation to the Suez Canal Zone, and Egypt's unilateral declaration ignored, it must also be regarded as valid in relation to the Sudan, the status of which cannot be changed either by Britain, acting alone, or by Egypt, acting alone.

Reports from Khartoum and London now indicate that the people of Sudan are dissatisfied with this state of affairs; and that the present "ominous calm" throughout the country may not last much longer. The Sudan Government's hope that the moral authority of the local administration would preserve stability until the constitutional vacuum created by Egypt's action had been filled, is now fading; and the Sudanese, from all accounts, are becoming restive. To most of them the condominium has always been something of a fiction, and now that Egypt has removed the only vestige of fact upon which the fiction could be sustained, the majority of responsible Sudanese leaders are urging the British to seize the golden opportunity of ending the anomaly and establishing a formula for the transfer of power to the Sudanese themselves.

The effects of the Egyptian action are the worse because a constitutional commission has been busy since March working out proposals for a self-governing and ultimately self-determining Sudan. All the members of the commission, except for the judicial chairman, are Sudanese who represent the responsible political parties except the Egyptian-sponsored Ashigga Party, which decided to boycott the commission. It is stated that the consultations of this body had proceeded smoothly and with considerable promise, and had aroused great hopes among the people, until Egypt's declaration ending the condominium and asserting full Egyptian sovereignty over the Sudan. From that moment the commissioners decided to suspend discussion of the new machinery of government and to await a new international definition of the country's status. Not surprisingly demands have risen from the moderate level at which the constitutional commission has aimed and there is a strong feeling that Britain should now directly negotiate with the Sudanese not merely towards the granting of self-government but also with the object of meeting, now or in the very near future, the demand for complete national independence.

The problem is not a simple one and, without a quick end to the Anglo-Egyptian dispute, may lead to dangerous sectarian strife and to instability over an area long noted for its prosperity and quiet. The influence of the Mahdi is still strong through his son, Sayed Sir Abdel Rahman, and the numerous and virile descendants of the Mahdi's followers. Their main political party, the Umma, is in power under the present limited system of self-government but stands for complete independence. They are bitterly opposed by the urban Khazima and, of course, by the pro-Egyptian Ashigga. If the present constitutional vacuum continues, Britain may have on her hands a situation far more difficult to handle than the question of the Suez Canal Zone.

## British Charge At Egyptian Government

LONDON, Tuesday (AP).—Britain today squarely laid the blame for Suez Canal disorders on the shoulders of Egyptian authorities. "The Egyptian government have connived in, if not encouraged the spread of lawlessness" in the Canal Zone, the Foreign Undersecretary, Mr. Harold A. Nutting, told the House of Commons.

"If their own people are to be spared from unnecessary hardship and suffering, urgent action is required on the part of the Egyptian authorities."

## Closing the Ring (XVIII) Meetings with Montgomery and Benes

In view of the holding of the Allied Council in Italy, Gen. Eisenhower contemplated a "last stage" outstanding meeting at the end of the month in Rome.

To some extent, the meeting was a success. It was also a success in that it was the last meeting of the kind. The meeting was held in Rome, and it was the last meeting of the kind. The meeting was held in Rome, and it was the last meeting of the kind. The meeting was held in Rome, and it was the last meeting of the kind.

As I was leaving the door a telegram was put in my hand. The Scharnhorst had been sunk by Adm. Fraser in an engagement with the Duke of York. I stopped to dictate the following telegram to Stalin:

The Arctic convoys to Russia have brought us luck. Yesterday enemy attempted to intercept with battle-cruiser Scharnhorst. Commander-in-Chief Adm. Fraser with the Duke of York (35,000-ton battleship) cut off Scharnhorst's retreat and after an action sank her.

An much better, and off to the south for convalescence.

A very cordial reply to this was received a few days later, ending:

"I shake your hand firmly."

We made a perfect landing at about four o'clock on the Marrakesh airfield.

Nothing could exceed the comfort, and even luxury, of my new abode, or the kindness of everyone concerned. But one thing rose above all others in my mind — what answer would the President give to my telegram? When I thought of the dull, dead-weight resistance taking no account of timing and proportion, that I had encountered about all Mediterranean projects I awaited the answer with deep anxiety.

It was with joy, not, I confess, unmingled with surprise, that the next day I received the following:

Prime Minister to President Roosevelt, 28 Dec., '43.

It is agreed to delay the departure of 56 L.S.T.s scheduled for "Overlord" for mounting Anzio on Jan. 20, and on the basis that "Overlord" remains the paramount operation and will be carried out on the date agreed to at Cairo and Teheran.

I agree that Rhodesia and the Aegean must be side-tracked and that we cannot give further consideration to launching Rhodesia prior to "Anvil" (Riviera). In view of the Soviet-British-American agreement reached in Teheran I cannot agree without Stalin's approval to any use of forces or equipment elsewhere that might delay or hinder the success of "Overlord" or "Anvil."

I replied:

## Musical Diary

THE first full tones of Stradella's "Pietà Signore" with which Miklos Gafni opened his first concert at Tel Aviv's Ohel Shen Hail on Thursday evening were indicative of great tonal power and the physical assuredness of youth. Although an Italian-born belcantoist can present this celebrated curtain raiser with perhaps more natural smoothness and facility, Gafni brought to it more than adequate vitality.

Later, in Caccini's "Amarilli Mia Bella" and in the McDuff aria from Verdi's "Macbeth" it became clear that while his middle register is perfectly developed, even beautiful, his head tones in the higher register are less convincing and even sound forced now and then.

Gafni is at the beginning of his career and still so young that — especially of a non-Italian — it is unfair to expect the ultimate refinements of the art unto to have been mastered. All told, his voice is unusual. We would judge it as best suited for Verdi's more dramatic roles — perhaps even Otello.

The Hungarian songs of the second part of his programme were delightful. Michael Taube was the accompanist. No.

At last year's Chamber Music Concerts in Haifa, we were very much impressed by the lovely, silver tones of Mr. Bernman's violin, the warmth of Hofmekler's cello and the charm of Prince Salzman's marble-like piano tones. At last Saturday's Beethoven concert, there was little left to sustain our recollections. The Beethoven Piano Trio (No. 5) Op. 70, No. 3 in E Flat Major was played only well enough to be termed workman-like. More successful was the reading of

**THIS WEEK**  
Wednesday and Thursday, all unmarried women born between September 21, 1933 and March 16, 1934 and whose surnames start with the letters

Y-I  
enlist for Regular Service, according to Order No. 2 of October 19, 1951, which has also been posted on the boardings.

MINISTRY OF DEFENCE  
MANPOWER DEPARTMENT  
RECRUITING OFFICE

**HEBREW AND ENGLISH COURSES**  
will commence on November 15, 1951 at the

**KADIMA SCHOOL** 74 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv

**HEBREW:**  
1) Intensive course for beginners: 10 a.m.—12 noon (5 times weekly)  
2) For beginners 4-4 p.m. (3 times weekly)  
3) Intensive course for advanced: 8:30-9 p.m. (3 times weekly)

**ENGLISH:**  
1) Intensive course for beginners: 9-10 a.m. (5 times weekly)  
2) For 4-4 p.m. (twice weekly)  
3) For 8-9 p.m. (twice weekly)

**SPECIAL COURSES** for students of Elementary School:  
1) 8th & 9th Class: 8:30-9:30 a.m. (3 times weekly)  
2) 10th Class: 2-4 p.m. (3 times weekly)  
3) 11th Class: 3-4 p.m. (twice weekly)

Information and registration today and tomorrow: 9 a.m.—12 noon, 4-6 p.m. ALSO FOR EXISTING HEBREW AND ENGLISH CLASSES IN THE MORNING AND EVENING HOURS.

## Winston Churchill's War Memoirs

me at Marrakesh on his way back.

His profound knowledge of the Eastern European scene made his views on Poland and on what the Russians would do for Poland most important. For 20 years or more, Benes, as Foreign Secretary or President of Czechoslovakia, had been the faithful ally of France and friend of the Western Powers, while at the same time maintaining a unique association with Stalin.

When France and Britain sacrificed Czechoslovakia, and later when on the eve of the war Ribbentrop made his agreement with Molotov, Benes was a very lonely man. But then, after a lengthy interval, came Hitler's attack on Russia; and all Benes's common stock with the Soviets came again into full validity. Russia might well have fought Germany about Czechoslovakia in 1938. Anyhow, both were now under the same cruel lash.

It was very pleasant to me to talk in the sunshine and amid the flowers of my Marrakesh abode to this old political associate and mature European statesman, whom I had first met in 1918, in company with the great Masaryk, the founder of his country and the father of a son who died faithfully in her cause.

**Tribute to Benes**  
As this was the last time I ever saw President Benes I will record my tribute to him. In all his thought and aims he consistently sustained the main principles on which Western civilization is founded, and was ever true to the cause of his native land, over which he presided for 20 years. He was a master of administration and diplomacy. He knew how to temper with patience and fortitude long periods of adverse fortune.

Where he failed — and it cost him and his country much — was in not taking violent decisions at the supreme moment. He was too experienced a diplomatist, too astute a year-to-year politician, to realize the moment and to stake all on victory or death. Had he told his cannons to fire at Munich time the Second World War would have begun under conditions far less favourable to Hitler, who needed many months to make his army and his armour.

**Polish Frontiers**  
The Polish question, which had played so great a part at Teheran, had led me to cable Eden from Carthage.

**Prime Minister to Foreign Secretary, 20 Dec., '43.**  
I think you should now open the Polish frontier question with the Poles, stating it is at my personal wish, and that I would have done it myself but for my temporary incapacitation. . . . You should put it to the Poles by taking over and holding firmly the present German territories and saying that we were rendering a service to Europe as a whole by making the basis of peace matters firm and precise. On the other hand, if they cast it all aside I do not see how His Majesty's Government can press for anything more for them.

Once we know that they will accept our head proposals we will address ourselves to the Russians and endeavour to make matters firm and precise. On the other hand, if they cast it all aside I do not see how His Majesty's Government can press for anything more for them.

President Benes was now on his way from Moscow to London. It will be remembered that he had played perhaps a decisive part in warning Stalin of the pro-German conspiracy against him in 1933. At any rate, his relations with the Soviets were of the most friendly and intimate character. I asked him to look in on "Mr. Roosevelt" grew Christmas trees at Hyde Park and prided himself on this. He had sent me one.

## TOSCANINI RETURNS TO PODIUM

Arturo Toscanini, aged 84, returned last week to the U.S. podium to conduct the National Broadcasting Company's Symphony Orchestra at the opening of its 14th season. His scores were Weber's Euryanthe Overture and the Brahms First Symphony. The concert was televised.

Telecasting Toscanini's rarely expressive face and movements gives the new medium an opportunity to display its own virtuosity and the Carnegie Hall telecast was no exception.

Viewers reported that the movements of his hands alone were sheer poetry. At the symphony's opening, millions of delighted Americans watched the Maestro thoughtfully munch a piece of candy at the beginning of the Brahms — and heard what the "New York Times" describes as "imaginative evocation of the finest sort."

His physical appearance was more vigorous than last year, his movements free and flexible. His health is said to be "phenomenally good."

**Chamber Music**  
The Israel String Quartet will give a series of five Chamber Music concerts at the Schocken Library, Tablich, starting November 19. Lorand Fenyes, Alice Fenyes-Rosenberg, Oedon Partos left the L.P.O., to form this ensemble together with Thelma Yellin. FRANGO

**THIS WEEK**  
Wednesday, Thursday and Friday  
**WOMEN**  
born between Sept. 7, 1915 and March 16, 1934 and whose surnames begin with the letters

Y-I  
must enlist for Reserve Service in accordance with Order No. 2, dated Friday, November 2, 1951, which has also been posted on the boardings.

MINISTRY OF DEFENCE  
MANPOWER DEPARTMENT  
RECRUITING OFFICE

## Academic Year Begins Today

By HENRIETTE BOAS

THE Hebrew University starts its new academic year today with the largest student body of its 26 years and an equally unprecedented number of problems. Registration is not over yet but an increase of at least 300 students over last year's close to 2,000 is expected. The increase would have been even larger, but for lack of space, particularly laboratory space, which forces the University to admit only a limited number of students to the Faculty of Science and the Faculty of Agriculture.

Still denied Mount Scopus, the University has been considering building in town. Apart from lack of building materials and funds a main difficulty is securing a suitable site. Complicated negotiations regarding the empty area opposite the Salvia Hotel have been in progress for several months. The Government would prefer the University to make its new home at a distance from the city, between Ein Karem and Suba. University circles, however, are of the opinion that this is too far away, and would involve much wasted time — particularly for those students — about two thirds of the total — who work for their living.

## Students' Accommodation

Meanwhile, scattered over nearly 30 rented or temporary buildings in town, the University goes on erecting the most necessary structures, among them three pavilions for students of agriculture, science and medicine in the courtyard of its temporary headquarters at Terra Sancta. It hopes to build soon another six temporary pavilions opposite the Salvia Hotel.

Another plan concerns a students' hostel in Katamon for which a three dunam plot has been acquired. Funds are available for the purpose, and building material has already been ordered from abroad.

Meanwhile, additional cheap accommodation for students will be available at the Swedish School and the Salesian School in Musrara, rented by the University as students' hostels, adding another 70 or 80 beds to the 180 at the disposal of students for nominal prices last year. This year a bed in one of these hostels costs IL 2.250 per month, in sharp contrast to the IL 2.25 which Jerusalem landlords consider

## Readers' Letters

**ACCOMMODATION AID**  
The Editor of THE POST  
Sir,—The Jerusalem branch of Hittachut Olei Britannia has been considering methods of meeting the needs of new immigrants from Britain for accommodation. We believe that something can be done to ease the situation, if the community is prepared to show good-will. A number of people must be living in flats or houses large enough to enable them to let a room. If a suitable tenant can be found.

Letting involves inconvenience, but many professional men and women useful to the State find it impossible to settle because of housing difficulties. It should at least be possible to find accommodation for a number of single men and women and childless couples.

We, therefore, ask anyone prepared to let a room on reasonable terms to get in touch with Mr. Yitzhak Woolfson, P.O.B. 92, Jerusalem, Tel. 4671, giving full particulars. Conditions as to sex or number of tenants, etc. may, of course, be laid down in the offer.

Yours, etc.  
YITZHAK WOOLFSON  
Hittachut Olei Britannia  
Jerusalem, October 31.

## WIZO

cordially invites all friends and tourists at present in Israel to attend the monthly

**"Get-Together"**  
to be held on Thursday, Nov. 15, at 4 p.m. at the WIZO Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv.

Mrs. R. GINOSSAR, chairman of the World Wizo Executive of Wizo, will speak on: "THE WIFE OF AN ISRAELI MUSICAL PROGRAMME will follow."

## Belgian Legation

On the occasion of the royal anniversary of His Majesty the King of the Belgians, a register will be opened for signature at the Belgian Legation, 118 Rothschild Blvd., Tel Aviv, on November 15, 1951 from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.

## FRED OLSEN LINES

**DEN NORSKE MIDDELHAVSLINJE**  
OSLO  
Modern Citrus Carriers from ISRAEL to ENGLAND—FRANCE—SCANDINAVIA  
Regular Cargo Line  
NORWAY—FRANCE—ISRAEL  
PARDESS SYNDICATE LTD.  
TEL AVIV, 20 SEPTEMBER 1951. HAIFA, 25 SEPTEMBER



## UNIVERSITY FACE NEW PROBLEMS

it fair to charge students for a room.

The University's budget last year was roughly IL 1,150,000, of which only IL 300,000 was contributed by the Government. Less than ten per cent, IL 100,000, came from students' fees. This year, the current budget amounts to almost IL 1,500,000, of which the University cannot hope to raise more than IL 500,000 to IL 600,000 in contributions and fees. It has therefore asked the Government for a grant of IL 900,000.

Some weeks ago, the Government set up a Committee of three Government representatives and one representative each of the Hebrew University, the Haifa Technion and the Weizmann Institute to study the budget of these institutions and make proposals for Government grants. In compensation for the severe damage and losses it sustained in the War of Liberation, the University demand is that the Government share substantially in its building expenses, under the general Reconstruction scheme.

While the student body has become more and more varied in its composition, the academic staff (about 360) is more or less homogeneous, with graduates of the University itself playing an ever-more conspicuous role. This is due partly to the fact that few suitable candidates from abroad are willing to come to Jerusalem, where their salary will probably be a third as much, their expenditure three times higher, and their accommodation infinitely worse.

## Budget and Fees

Among new appointments of University graduates is Dr. Aaron Katchalsky, who will succeed the late Prof. L. Farkas as Head of the Department of Physical Chemistry. Dr. Felix Bergmann heads the new Department of Pharmacology. The School of Oriental Studies has set up a new Department, for the study of the Modern Middle East, to be headed by Dr. Uriel Heyd and Dr. A. Ayalon. Among lecturers to come from abroad is Dr. A. Silberman, of Princeton, whose field is Economics; Dr. Shalom Kahn, of Columbia, will lecture on American Literature in the English Department, and noted Columbia Professor Alan Nevins will give a series of public lectures on "American civilization" during the summer term.

## Academic Year Begins Today

THE Hebrew University starts its new academic year today with the largest student body of its 26 years and an equally unprecedented number of problems. Registration is not over yet but an increase of at least 300 students over last year's close to 2,000 is expected. The increase would have been even larger, but for lack of space, particularly laboratory space, which forces the University to admit only a limited number of students to the Faculty of Science and the Faculty of Agriculture.

## Students' Accommodation

Meanwhile, scattered over nearly 30 rented or temporary buildings in town, the University goes on erecting the most necessary structures, among them three pavilions for students of agriculture, science and medicine in the courtyard of its temporary headquarters at Terra Sancta. It hopes to build soon another six temporary pavilions opposite the Salvia Hotel.

Another plan concerns a students' hostel in Katamon for which a three dunam plot has been acquired. Funds are available for the purpose, and building material has already been ordered from abroad.

## Readers' Letters

**ACCOMMODATION AID**  
The Editor of THE POST  
Sir,—The Jerusalem branch of Hittachut Olei Britannia has been considering methods of meeting the needs of new immigrants from Britain for accommodation. We believe that something can be done to ease the situation, if the community is prepared to show good-will. A number of people must be living in flats or houses large enough to enable them to let a room. If a suitable tenant can be found.

Letting involves inconvenience, but many professional men and women useful to the State find it impossible to settle because of housing difficulties. It should at least be possible to find accommodation for a number of single men and women and childless couples.

We, therefore, ask anyone prepared to let a room on reasonable terms to get in touch with Mr. Yitzhak Woolfson, P.O.B. 92, Jerusalem, Tel. 4671, giving full particulars. Conditions as to sex or number of tenants, etc. may, of course, be laid down in the offer.

Yours, etc.  
YITZHAK WOOLFSON  
Hittachut Olei Britannia  
Jerusalem, October 31.

## WIZO

cordially invites all friends and tourists at present in Israel to attend the monthly

**"Get-Together"**  
to be held on Thursday, Nov. 15, at 4 p.m. at the WIZO Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv.

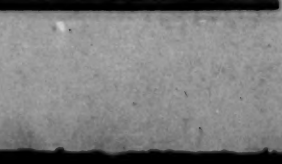
Mrs. R. GINOSSAR, chairman of the World Wizo Executive of Wizo, will speak on: "THE WIFE OF AN ISRAELI MUSICAL PROGRAMME will follow."

## Belgian Legation

On the occasion of the royal anniversary of His Majesty the King of the Belgians, a register will be opened for signature at the Belgian Legation, 118 Rothschild Blvd., Tel Aviv, on November 15, 1951 from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.

## FRED OLSEN LINES

**DEN NORSKE MIDDELHAVSLINJE**  
OSLO  
Modern Citrus Carriers from ISRAEL to ENGLAND—FRANCE—SCANDINAVIA  
Regular Cargo Line  
NORWAY—FRANCE—ISRAEL  
PARDESS SYNDICATE LTD.  
TEL AVIV, 20 SEPTEMBER 1951. HAIFA, 25 SEPTEMBER



## Six Weeks to a Happy Hanukka for the Ma'barot Children

Send your cash contributions now

TO THE JERUSALEM POST'S ANNUAL HANUKKA

in cooperation with the SAAD HOME AID SOCIETY

JERUSALEM: 9 Rehov Havazelet, P.O.B. 81  
TEL AVIV: 52 Rehov Nahlat Benyamin, P.O.B. 1125  
HAIFA: 1 Rehov Khayat, P.O.B. 66

## WITHIN 45 DAYS

you will receive a modern American REFRIGERATOR Fully guaranteed — Factory rebuilt and warranted on payment of \$259.-

TO D. KESTENBAUM 330 7th AVENUE, NEW YORK (inclusive luxury tax and duties). Plus IL 25 local charge.

Orders at this low price will be accepted until December 2, 1951 only. Write now to your friends in the U.S.

## TOURISTS

Pay here and get immediate delivery

For gifts D. KESTENBAUM 330 7th AVENUE, N.Y. U.S.A.

**KESTENBAUM** MANUFACTURING CO. LTD. HAIFA BAY P.O.B. 243

INSPECT OUR REFRIGERATORS AT OUR AGENCIES:

Haifa: Haimson Bros., 55 Ha'atzmuth Rd., Tel. 4132  
Jerusalem: Leo Goldberg Ltd., St. Julian's Way, Bador House, Tel. 2880

Tel Aviv: "General Radio," Rosenbaum, 68 Allenby Rd., Tel. 2159  
Nathanya: Radio "Amash," Rehov Herzl  
Nadava: M. Zagari, Rehov Hagallil  
Tiberias: Mirali Bros., Rehov Hagallil